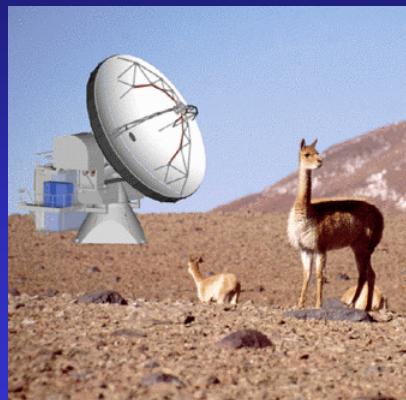


A Sunyaev-Zel'dovich Effect Survey with the APEX Telescope



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Collaborators

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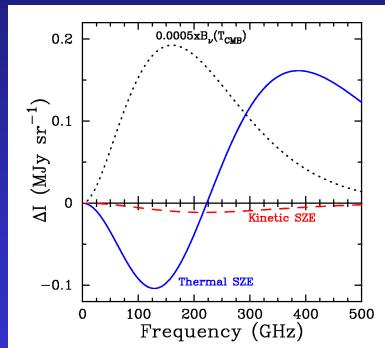
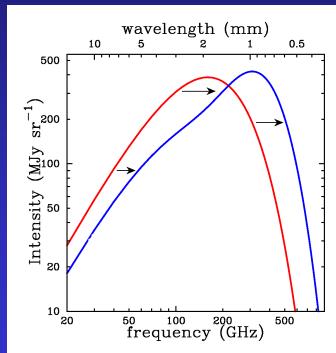
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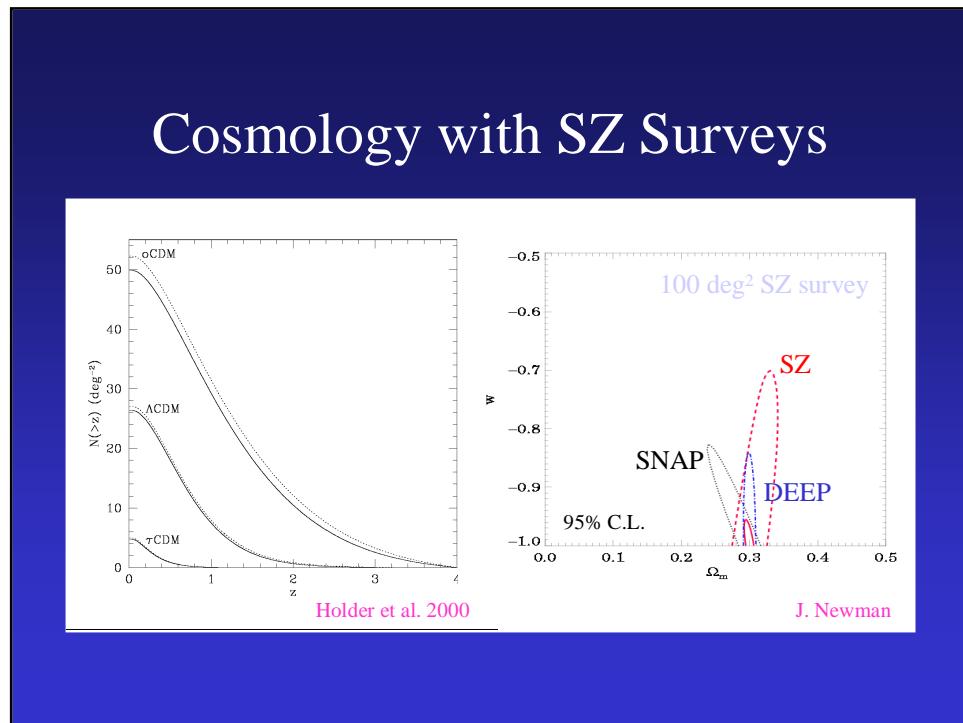
Science Goals

- Discover and catalog of order 1000 previously unknown galaxy clusters in a mass limited survey
- Observe evolution of structure, and test theories of structure formation
- Constrain mass density of the Universe Ω_m and dark energy equation of state w
- Measure Hubble constant H_0 and acceleration parameter q_0 independent of the distance ladder
- Study CMB secondary anisotropies – weak lensing, Ostriker-Vishniac effect

Sunyaev-Zel'dovich Effect



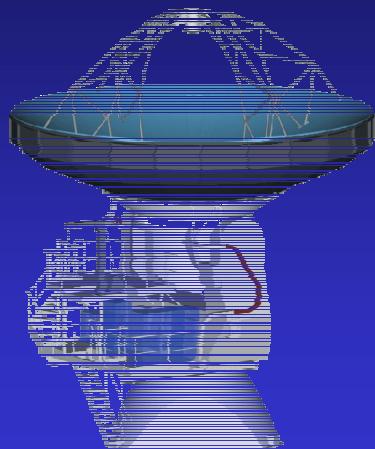
Carlstrom, Holder & Reese, ARAA, 2002



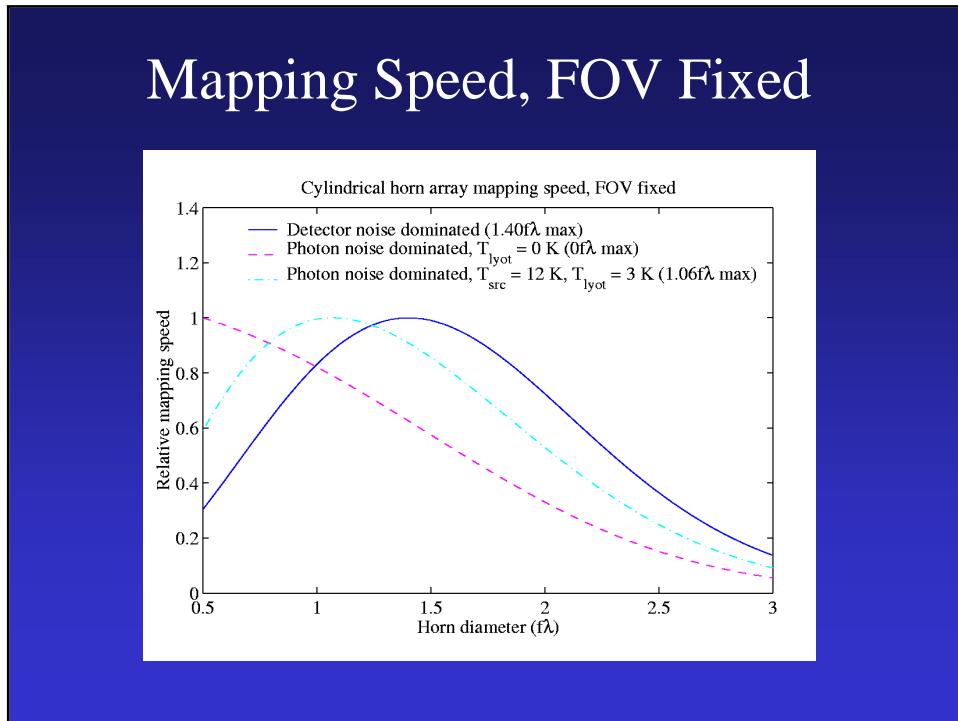
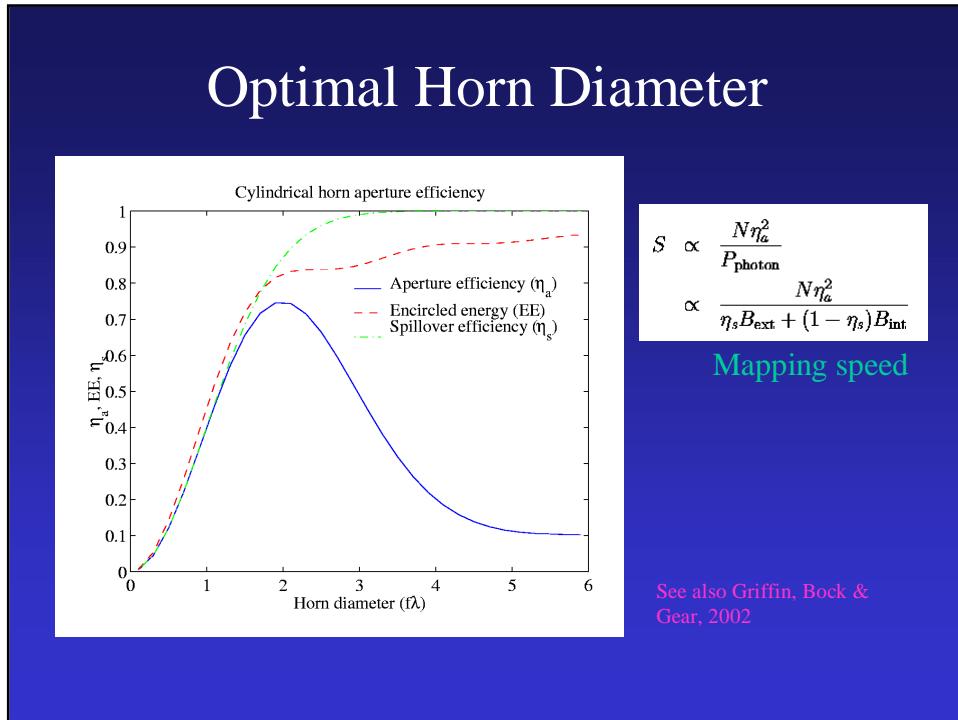
APEX SZ Survey Instrument

- 300 element bolometer array
- Single color observations at 2 & 1.4 mm wavelengths
- 0.4 degree field of view
- Survey 250 sq. degrees to $10 \mu\text{K}_{\text{CMB}}$ per 0.8' pixel in two seasons
- Drift scan observing strategy to reduce differential ground pickup
- Horn coupled array \rightarrow RF and stray light shielding
- TES spider web bolometers, monolithic array
- Individual bolometer SQUID readouts
- Testing pulse-tube cooler to eliminate liquid cryogens

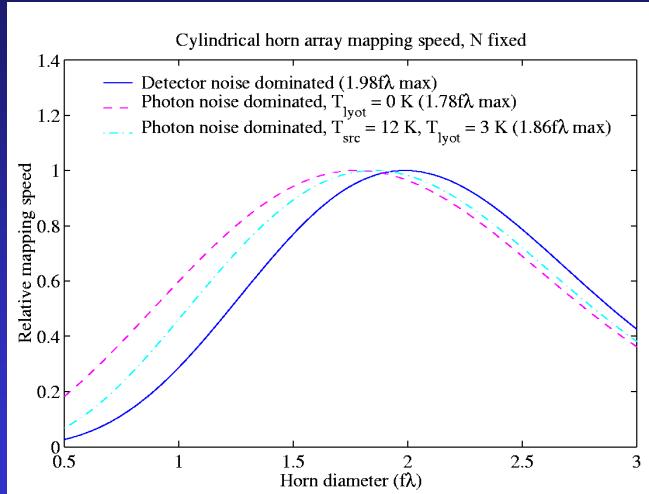
APEX Telescope



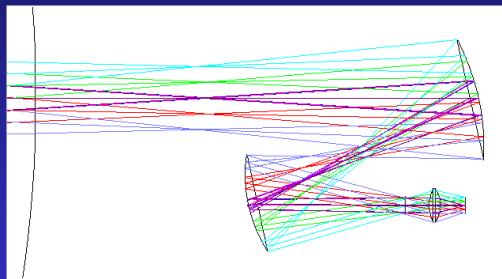
- 12 m on-axis ALMA prototype built by Vertex RSI
- Telescope fully funded by MPIfR/ESO/Onsala
- Parts under construction
- $18 \mu\text{m}$ surface accuracy goal
- $40''$ resolution @ $\lambda = 2 \text{ mm}$, $6''$ resolution @ $\lambda = 350 \mu\text{m}$
- 0.5° maximum field of view
- To be sited at 16,500 ft in Chilean Andes
- First light mid 2003



Mapping Speed, N fixed

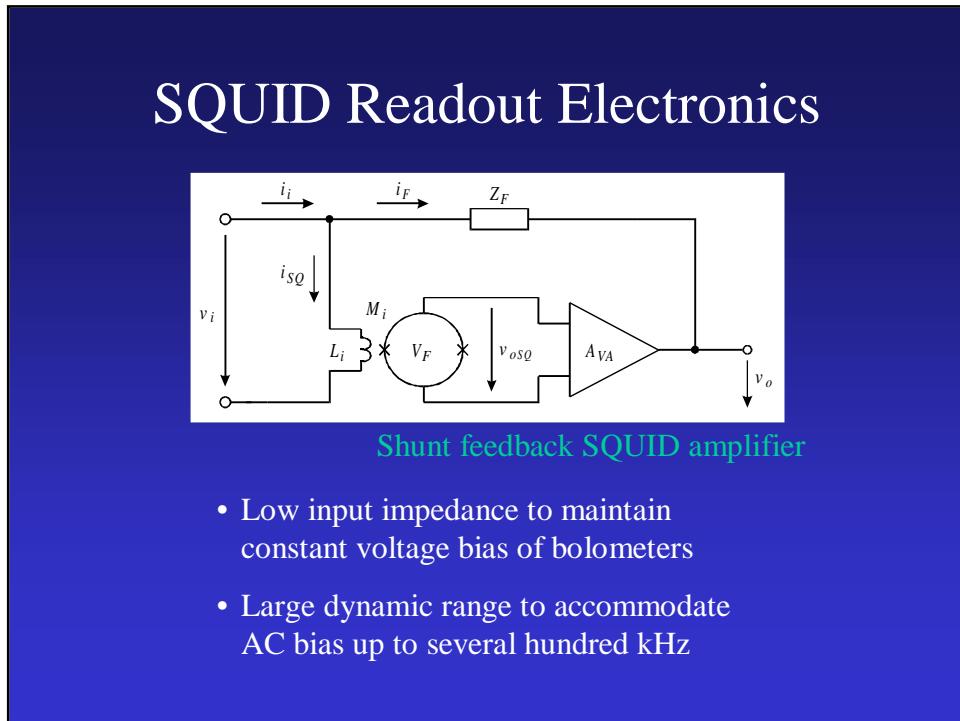
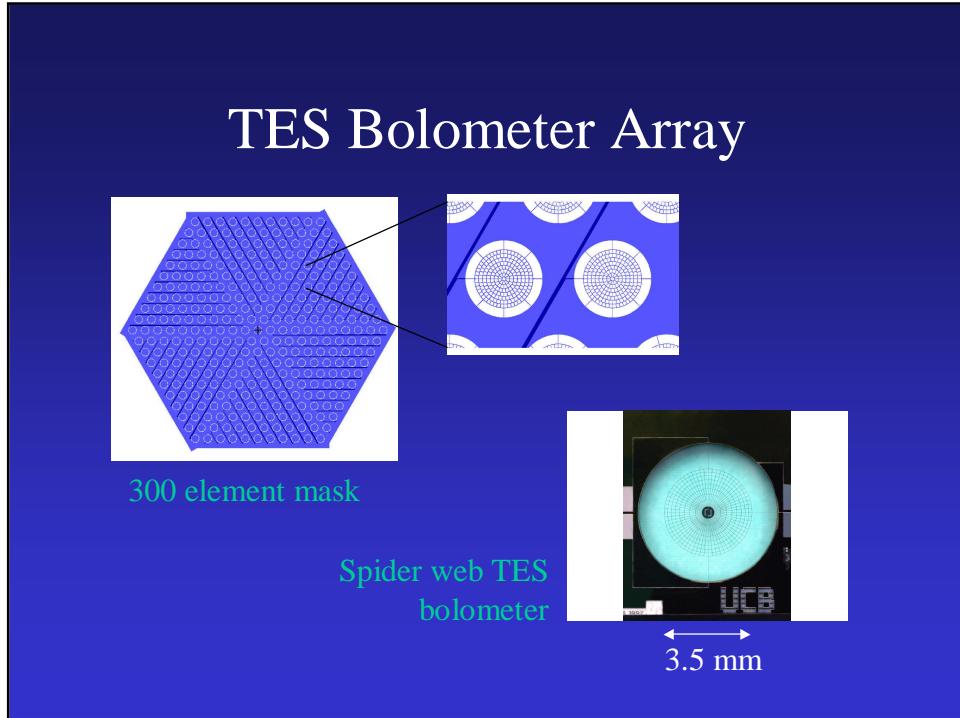


SZ Survey Instrument Optics

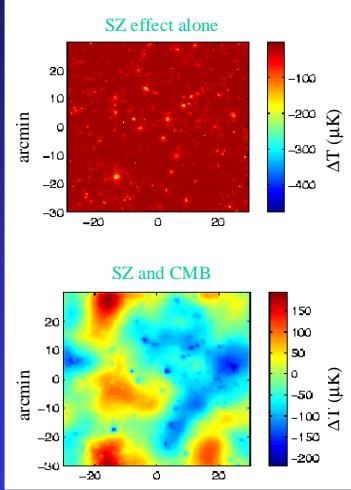


Strawman optical design

- 300 element array
- 2fλ horn diameter
- 24' (0.4 degree) field of view
- 15 cm max array diameter → $f < 1.75$
- Cold Lyot stop
- Cold lens



Data Analysis Challenges



Simulations courtesy M. White

- Source confusion
 - CMB
 - Point sources
 - Filamentary SZ
- Completeness
- Y-distortion – mass relation
- Redshift information
- Etc ...

Project Status

- Telescope under construction
- APEX-SZ receiver funded and under development
- Tertiary optics: diffraction limited designs achieved
- Cryogenic testing of pulse tube cooler and microphonics in progress
- Single TES bolometer demonstrated, array design and fabrication underway
- SQUID readout prototype fabricated and under test