The Magellanic Clouds and Stream: Galactic Accretion in Action Nitya Kallivayalil

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Magellanic Clouds

- Irregular dwarf galaxies
- Gas rich, likely similar to galaxies in the early universe i.e. building blocks of larger galaxies

Magellanic Stream

HI 21 cm : Putman et al 2003



Required Proper Motion Uncertainty



Distribution of QSOs behind the Clouds



Geha et al. 2003

a note on PSF-fitting



==> Pixel-phase Bias

cf. Jay Anderson



LMC result : μ_W = -2.03 +/- 0.08; μ_N = 0.44 +/- 0.05 mas/yr ~ 370 km/s errors ~ 18 km/s



Magellanic Clouds Orbit Properties

- Previous work
- Assume logarithmic potential
- Estimate proper motion from Magellanic Stream models
 - Gardiner & Noguchi (1996): $v_{tan} = 287 \text{ km/s}$

Period ~2 Gyr ⇒ multiple passages



Orbital properties in a cosmological context



Note that models are static in time

Besla, NK+ (2007); NK+ (2009)

 $\psi = \frac{\psi_{\rm a} R_{\rm c}^{\beta}}{(R_{\rm c}^2 + R^2 + z^2 q^{-2})^{\beta/2}}$ (Evans 1994)

q = axial ratio q<1 : oblate q>1: prolate β = slope of the rotation curve β < 0 : rising β > 0 : falling





A New Epoch of Data: WFC3/UVIS

- A third epoch could (1) reduce random errors, and (2) provide a check on systematic errors.
- 15 fields obtained (12 LMC & 3 SMC). ~ Same observing strategy as ACS: S/N~200 for QSO.



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Three-Epoch Analysis Systematic Errors:



Three-Epoch Proper Motion of the LMC



LMC proper-motion rotation: $\hat{\mu} = PM(field) - PM(CM) - PM_{res}(field)$



Proper Motion Rotation Curve



Proper Motion Rotation Curve



New Orbits (NK+ 2012, in prep.)



New Magellanic Stream Model (Besla, NK+ 2010; 2012)

Our new model relies on the interactions of the Clouds with each other rather than the Milky Way





Apart from viability in a first passage, also explains other orbital specifics



Conclusions

- HST is stable enough to provide good proper motions with relatively short baselines (~2 years).
- The longer baseline of 7 years is providing PMs with unprecedented precision at 50 kpc, and we have measured LMC rotation and all geometric parameters from PMs. Comparison to LOS study also gives distance.
- The consistency with the first two-epochs confirms that the Clouds are on their first passage: see also Rocha et al. 2011; Boylan-Kolchin et al. 2011; Busha et al. 2010
- We infer that dwarf-dwarf galaxy interactions may be important drivers for the morphological evolution of dwarf galaxies and can affect the efficiency of baryon removal via the formation of extended tidal bridges and tails.

• And now, back to stellar streams....