The Search for Higgs Bosons

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Particle Accelerators Full of Spin and Fury, Signifying Something



Elwood H. Smith

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- This talk came from my PANIC 11 talk on SM Higgs at CMS
- To this I have added more material:
 - ATLAS combined SM Higgs result
 - Tevatron combined SM Higgs result
 - MSSM Higgs from CMS



Search for SM Higgs is on with the first fb⁻¹

LHC 2011

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- large radius tracking, 4T field
- PbWO₄ crystal ECAL

slide topic

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major challenge in 2011: multiple pp interactions ("pileup")

Higgs@ LHC



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pileup





SM Higgs Production

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vector boson fusion

SM Higgs Production

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SM Higgs Production



SM Higgs Decay

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WW: dominates over wide mass range, clean final state (*l*V*l*V)

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WW: dominates over wide mass range, clean final state (*l*v*l*v)

ZZ: three channels, sharp resolution

SM Higgs Decay

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WW: dominates over wide mass range, clean final state ($\ell \nu \ell \nu$)

ZZ: three channels, sharp resolution

TT: four channels, can use VBF production

SM Higgs Decay





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WW: dominates over wide mass range, clean final state (*l*V*l*V)

ZZ: three channels, sharp resolution

TT: four channels, can use VBF production

bb mode will play role in future: boosted Higgs

SM Higgs Decay

Three useful $H \rightarrow ZZ$ final states:



$H \rightarrow ZZ$ channels

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$

- look for best reconstructed $Z \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu \quad (M_{\ell\ell} > 60 \text{ GeV})$
- find second lepton pair
 - baseline selection: M_{Z2} > 20 GeV
 - high-mass selection: M_{Z2} > 60 GeV
- main background: continuum ZZ (estimate from data)

<u>baseline</u>

	eeee	μμμμ	eeµµ	
ZZ	2.76±0.18	4.10±0.27	6.72±0.45	
Z+jets	0.37±0.07	0.06±0.01	0.39±0.07	
Z+bb,cc, tt	bb,cc, tt 0.01±0.02		0.02±0.02	
H (200 GeV)	0.82±0.01	1.16±0.01 1.91±0.0		
observed	3	6	6	



$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4 \ell$

 $|H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell|$



For high-mass selection, see good agreement with ZZ background prediction.

Signal: sharp peak

high-mass

	eeee	μμμμ	eeµµ	
ZZ	2.50±0.17	3.55±0.23	6.10±0.40	
Z+jets	0.14±0.06	0.004±0.004	0.15±0.06	
H (200 GeV)	0.76±0.01	1.08±0.01	I.80±0.02	
observed	0	2	6	

$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$

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 $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$

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Higgs@LHC $H \rightarrow ZZ$ $H \rightarrow WV$ $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2v$

• two opposite-sign leptons, $|M_{\ell\ell}-M_Z| < 15$ GeV • MET > 69-170 GeV (slides up with M_H)



 $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$

Higgs (\bigcirc LHC $H \rightarrow ZZ$

- two opposite-sign leptons, $|M_{\ell\ell}-M_Z| < 15 \text{ GeV}$
- MET > 69-170 GeV (slides up with M_H)
- M_T window cut (slides up with M_H)





95% CL Limit on σ/σ_{SM} 10² SM HZZ \rightarrow 2l2v, 1091pb⁻¹ ····· 95% CL exclusion: mean 95% CL exclusion: 68% band 95% CL exclusion: 95% band 95% CL exclusion: DATA 10 1 u 450 500 550 600 Higgs mass, m_н [GeV/c²] 300 350 250 400

 $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$

Higgs @ LHC $H \rightarrow ZZ$ $H \rightarrow WW$

>WW | H→VV.TT |Co

 $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2 \ \ell \ 2j$

- two opposite-sign leptons 70 <
- two jets

cons $70 < M_{\ell \ell} < 110 \text{ GeV}$ $75 < M_{jj} < 105 \text{ GeV}$

• $M_{ZZ} \in$ [183,800] GeV



$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2j$

 $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2 \ell 2j$

Higgs @ LHC $H \rightarrow ZZ$



$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2j$

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• in $H \rightarrow WW$ decays the W spins are anti-aligned:

$$\bigvee \underset{\Rightarrow}{\bigvee} \longleftarrow H \longrightarrow \bigvee \underset{\Leftarrow}{\bigvee}$$

• in the decays of both W's to ℓv , the leptons tend to come out in the same direction





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use this and other kinematic variables in BDT

 $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$

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entries / 7 $^{\circ}$ 80 entries / 5 GeV/c² CMS preliminary CMS preliminary Z+jets Z+jets data data 60 m_H=130 $L = 1.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ m_H=130 $L = 1.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ top top WW WZ/ZZ WW WZ/ZZ 60 W+jets W+jets 40 40 20 20 0 0 50 100 50 100 150 150 200 0 0 $\Delta \phi_{\prime\prime}$ [°] m_{μ} [GeV/c²]

WW + 0 jets category

 $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$

20

entries / 10 GeV/c² CMS preliminary Z+jets Z+jets CMS preliminary data data 60 m_H=130 m_H=130 $L = 1.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $L = 1.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ top 60 top WW WZ/ZZ WW WZ/ZZ W+jets W+jets 40 40 20 20 0 0 50 100 150 50 100 150 0 200 0 $m_{\prime\prime}$ [GeV/c²] $\Delta \phi_{\prime\prime}$ [°]

WW + 1 jets category

 $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$

0

entries / 14

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also split into same-flavor and opposite-flavor:

 $H \rightarrow WW$



 $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$

Higgs@ LHC

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cut based

BDT based



Exclude SM Higgs in range $150 < M_H < 193$ GeV

"Interesting" excess in low mass range!



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 $\mathsf{H} \to \mathsf{Y}\mathsf{Y}$

- e.m. calorimeter designed with this mode in mind!
- YY resolution: 2.4 GeV

event selection

- two photons with at least
 40, 30 GeV pT
- choose vertex based on PV tracks or conversions



• 8 classes: barrel/endcap $\otimes p_T^{\gamma\gamma} > 40 \text{ GeV} \otimes \text{iso } (R_9)$



 $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$



expected limit at ~4x SM

 $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$

Main focus of $H \rightarrow \tau \tau$: MSSM Higgs at large tan β

Higgs (\bigcirc LHC $H \rightarrow ZZ$

Can exploit VBF production of SM Higgs by requiring two forward "tagging" jets in addition to tau decay channels $(e\tau, \mu\tau, e\mu, \mu\mu)$



 $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma, \tau \tau$ Combination

Higgs@LHC H→ZZ H→WW H→YY,TT Combination



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slide topic

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Higgs@ LHC Η→γγ, ττ



 $\rightarrow \tau \tau$



expected limit at ~9x SM

 $H \rightarrow \tau \tau$



Goal: combine results of all six search channels

Combining channels

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- form joint likelihood from all channels
- include correlated and uncorrelated systematic uncertainties represented by nuisance parameters
- use CL_s method to quote final limits
- (agrees very well with Bayesian)

channel	mass range	luminosity	number of	type	number of
	(GeV/c^2)	(fb^{-1})	sub-channels	of analysis	nuisances
$H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$	110-140	1.1	8	mass shape (unbinned)	3+40=43
$H \rightarrow \tau \tau$	110-140	1.1	6	mass shape (binned)	10+21=31
$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$	110-600	1.1	5	MVA (binned); cut&count	16+36=52
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$	110-600	1.1	3	mass shape (unbinned)	14+8=22
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$	250-600	1.1	2	cut&count	14+4=18
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2q$	226-600	1.0	6	mass shape (unbinned)	13+10=23
TOTAL (6)	110-600	1.0-1.1	30		24+119=143



a SM Higgs boson!



a SM Higgs boson!



These are the first CMS results to exclude a SM Higgs boson!



ATLAS - various channel results:



ATLAS - channels



ATLAS/CMS combinations

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- both experiments exclude 300-450 GeV
- CMS excludes 150-200 GeV, other
- CMS: better sensitivity (125-425 GeV)
- both experiments have low mass excess
- ATLAS+CMS combination coming (LP?)

CMS vs ATLAS



ATLAS low mass wiggles coming from $\gamma\gamma$

ATLAS γγ

Tevatron Run II Preliminary, $L \le 8.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Tantalizingly close to SM sensitivity! Exclude 2x SM @ 130 GeV: LHC excess

Tevatron combined result

40

Tevatron Run II Preliminary, $L \le 8.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Tantalizingly close to SM sensitivity! Exclude 2x SM @ 130 GeV: LHC excess

Tevatron combined result

4(

Tevatron Run II Preliminary, $L \le 8.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Tantalizingly close to SM sensitivity! Exclude 2x SM @ 130 GeV: LHC excess

Tevatron combined result

4(

Tevatron is not out of the game yet - the next few months should be interesting! Very schematically:



Higgs@LHC $H \rightarrow ZZ$ $H \rightarrow WW$ $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, $\tau\tau$

SM Higgs Exclusion

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SM Higgs Exclusion

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SM Higgs Exclusion

Higgs@ LHC H→ZZ

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Higgs@LHC $H \rightarrow ZZ$ $H \rightarrow WW$ $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, $\tau\tau$

Combining LHC and Tevatron possible...can it happen?

SM Higgs Exclusion

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