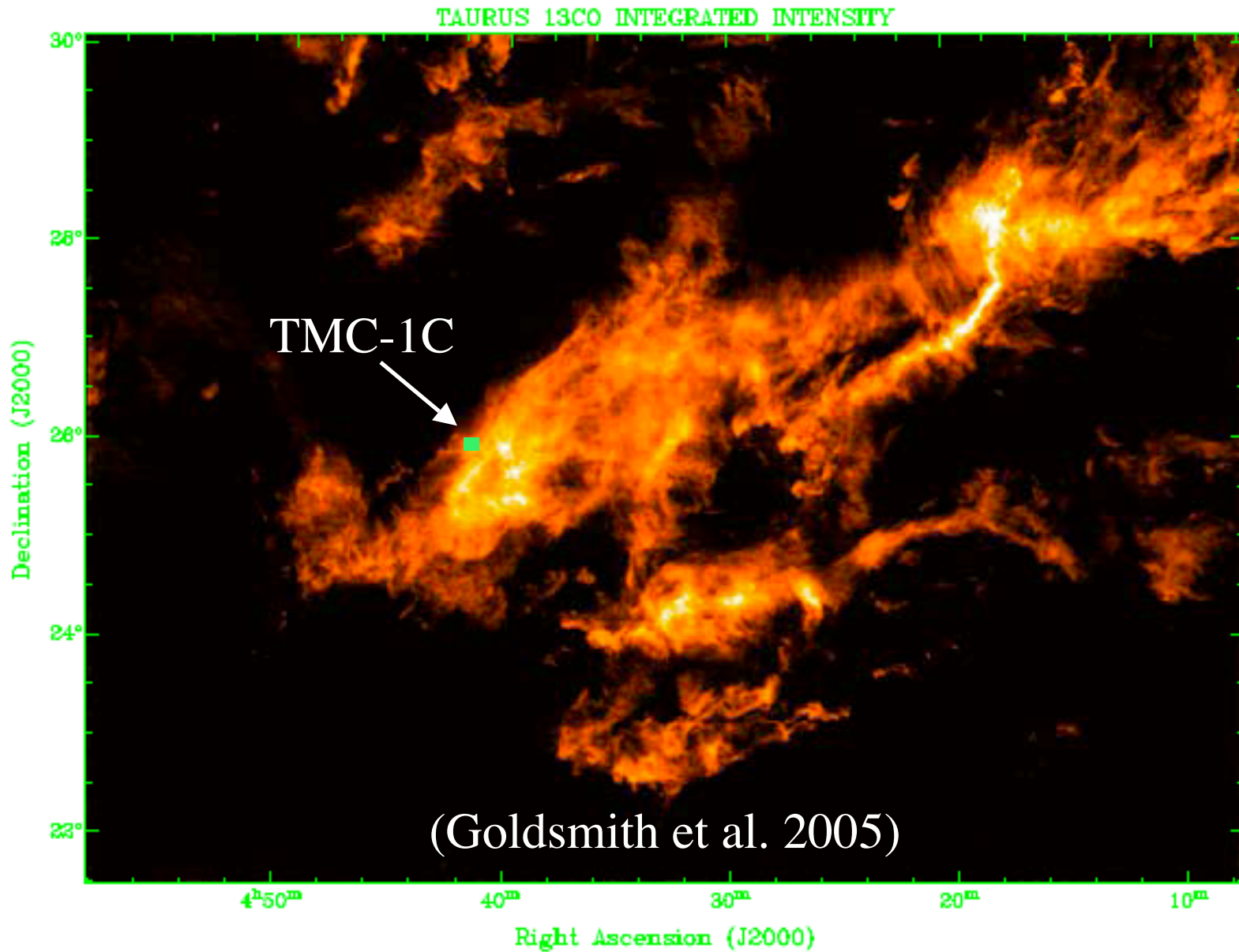


# The Wonders of TMC-1C

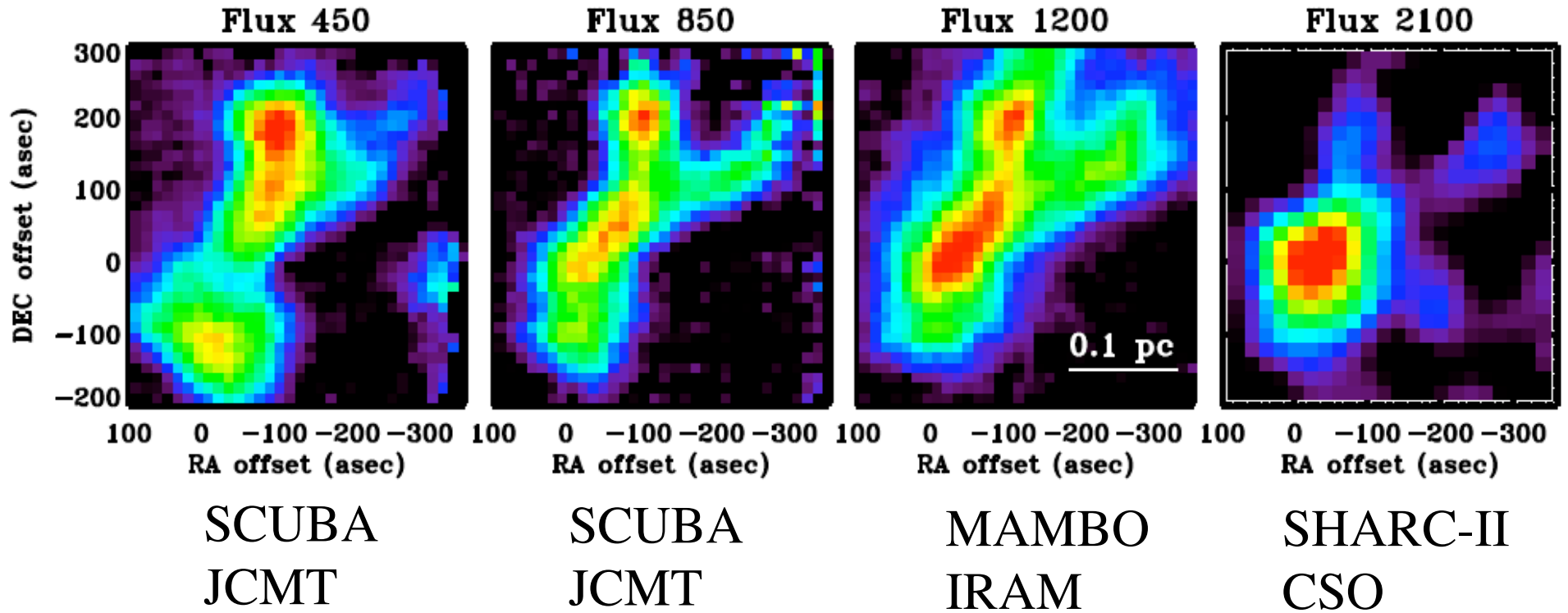
Scott Schnee (Caltech)

KITP - Nov 7, 2007

# Taurus in $^{13}\text{CO}$ (1-0)



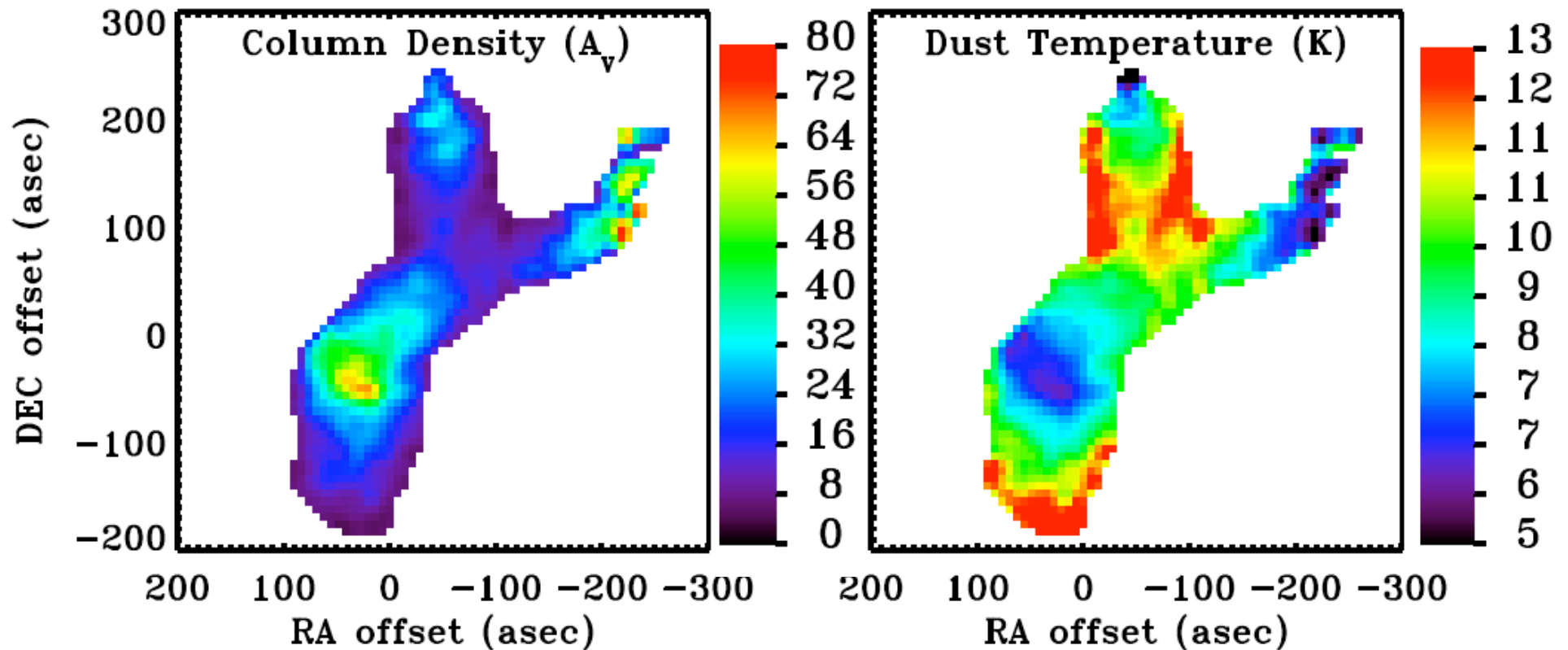
# TMC-1C Dust Emission



$$S_{\lambda} \propto N_H B_{\lambda}(T_d) \lambda^{-\beta}$$

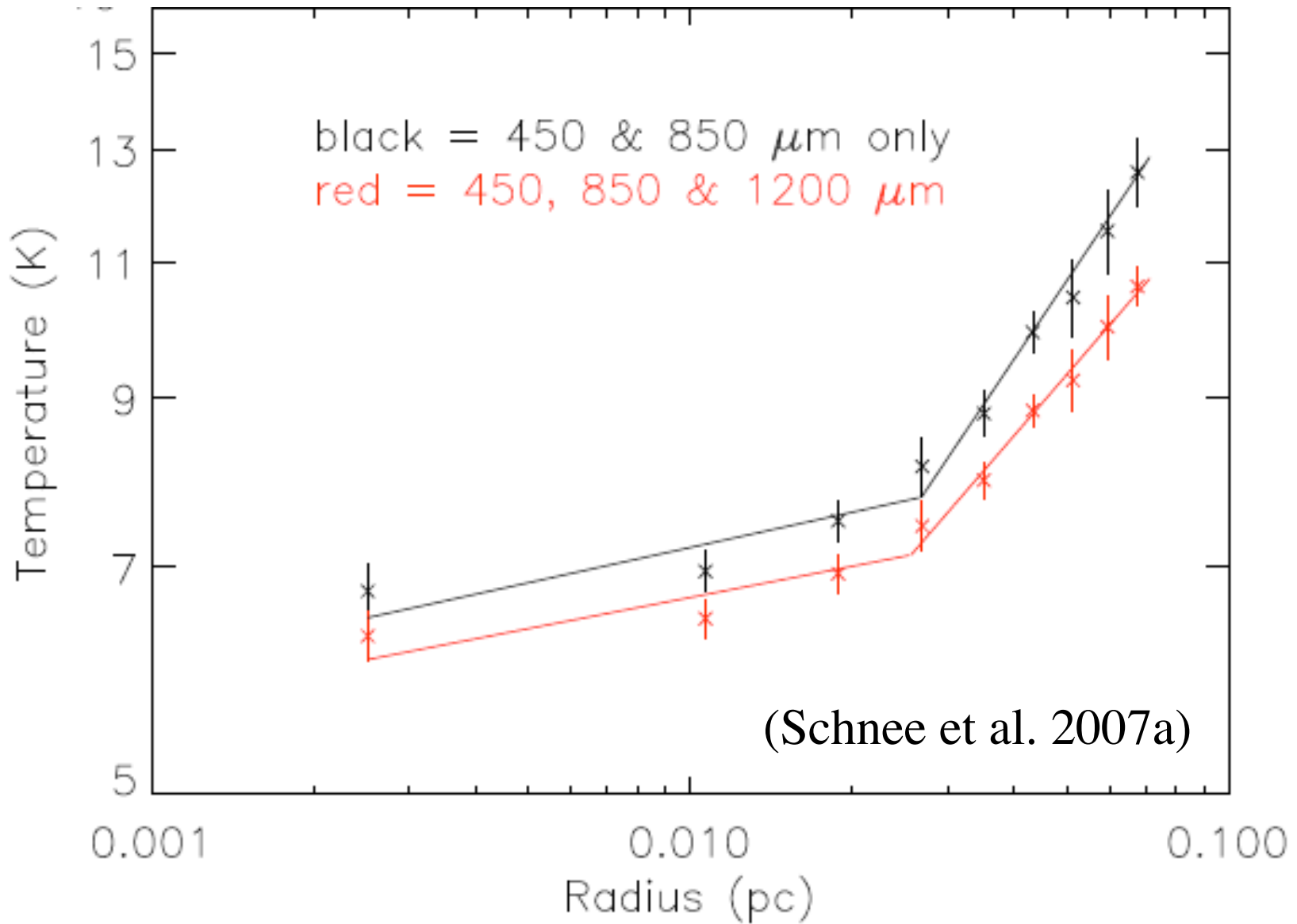
# Column Density & Temperature

$$\beta = 1.75$$



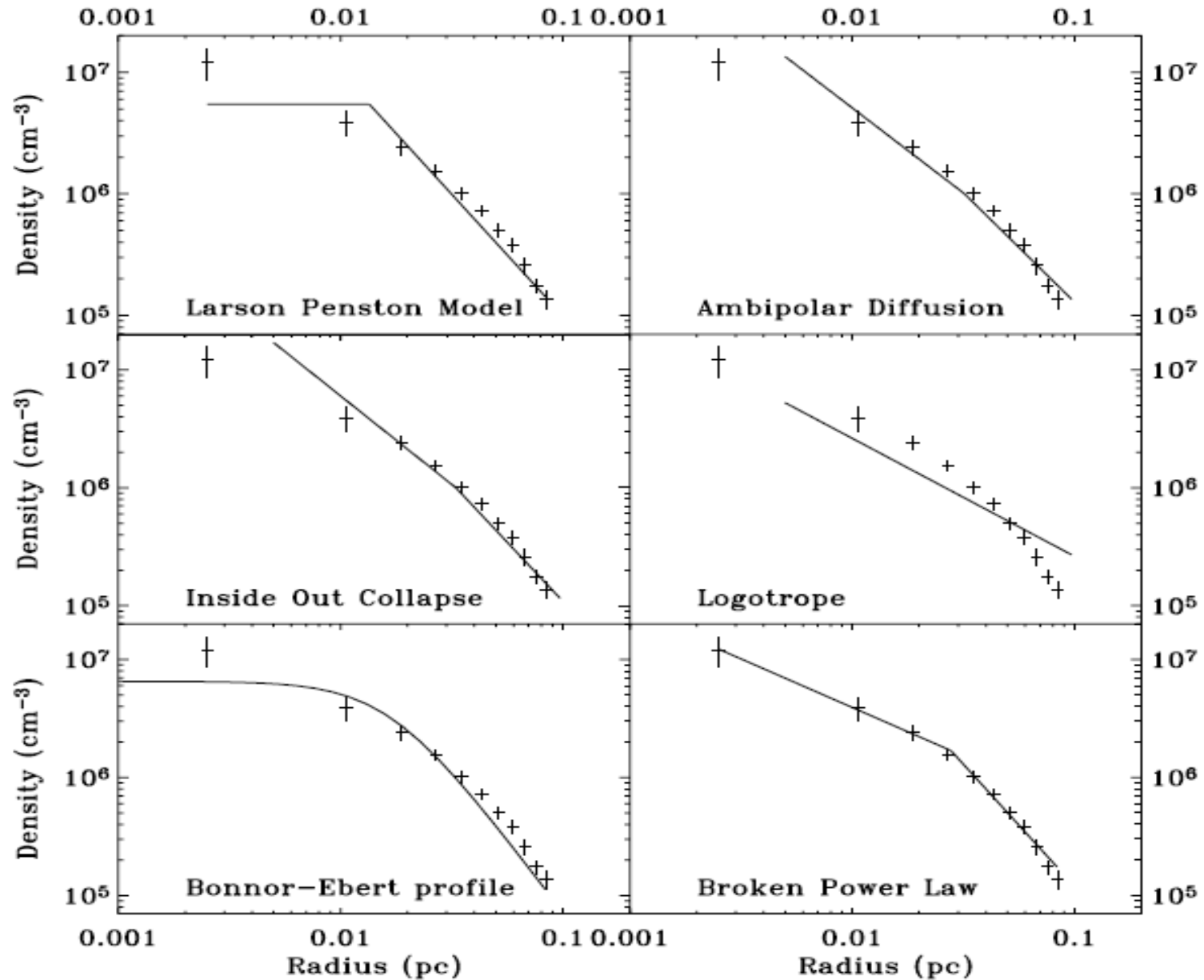
(Schnee et al. 2007a)

# TMC-1C Temperature Profile



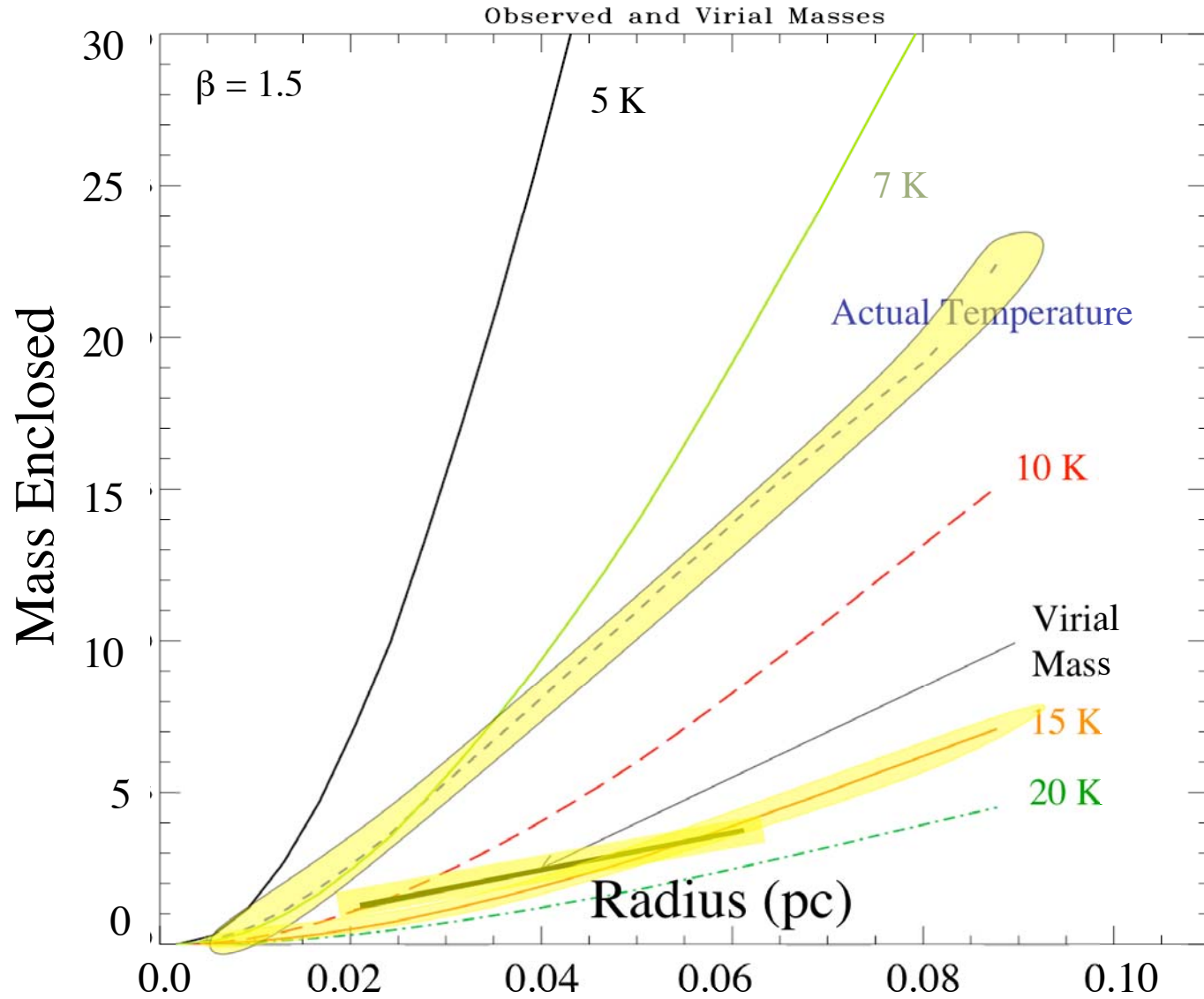
# Density From Dust Emission

(Schnee & Goodman 2005)



# Mass From Dust Emission

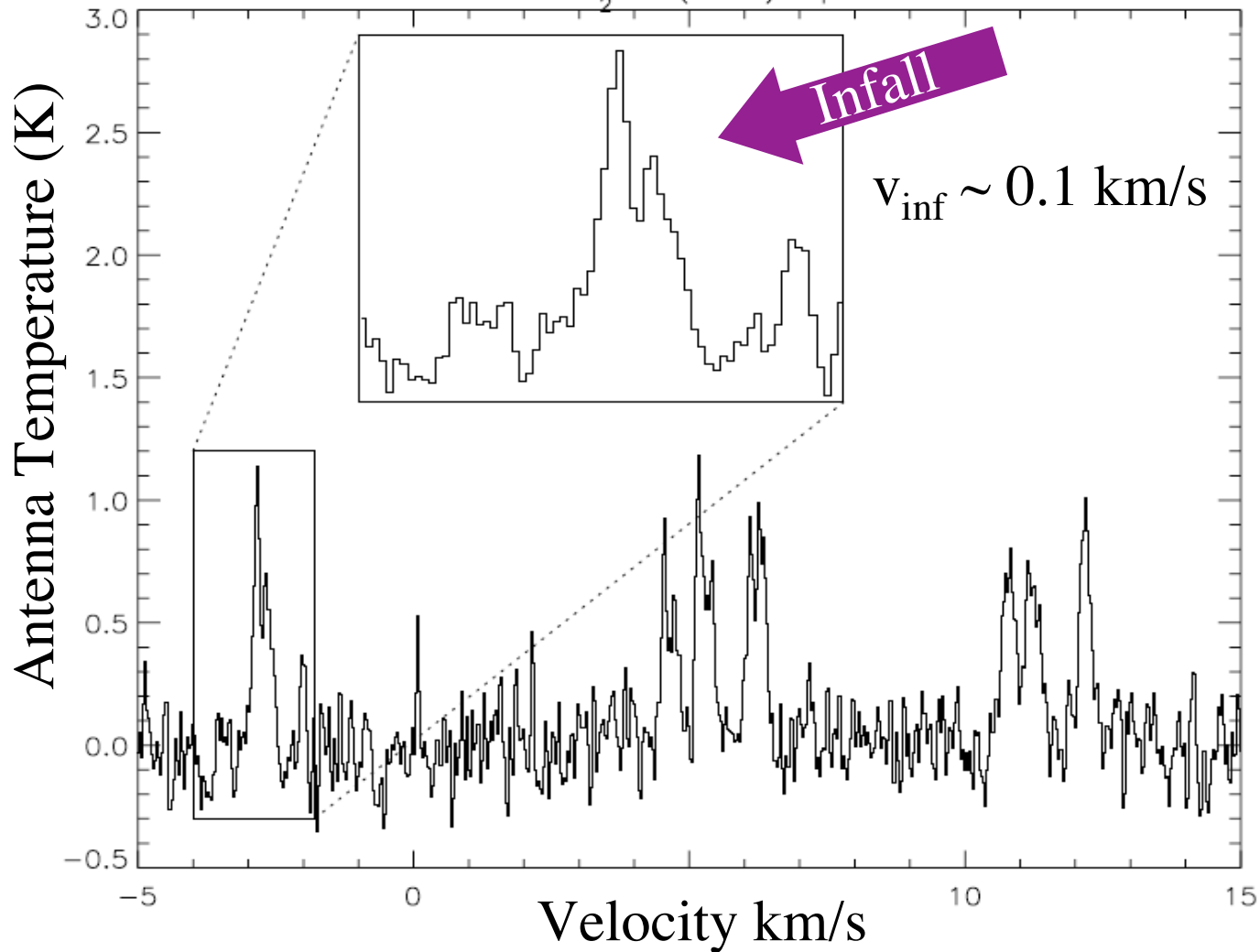
(Schnee & Goodman 2005)



# $\text{N}_2\text{H}^+$ Spectrum

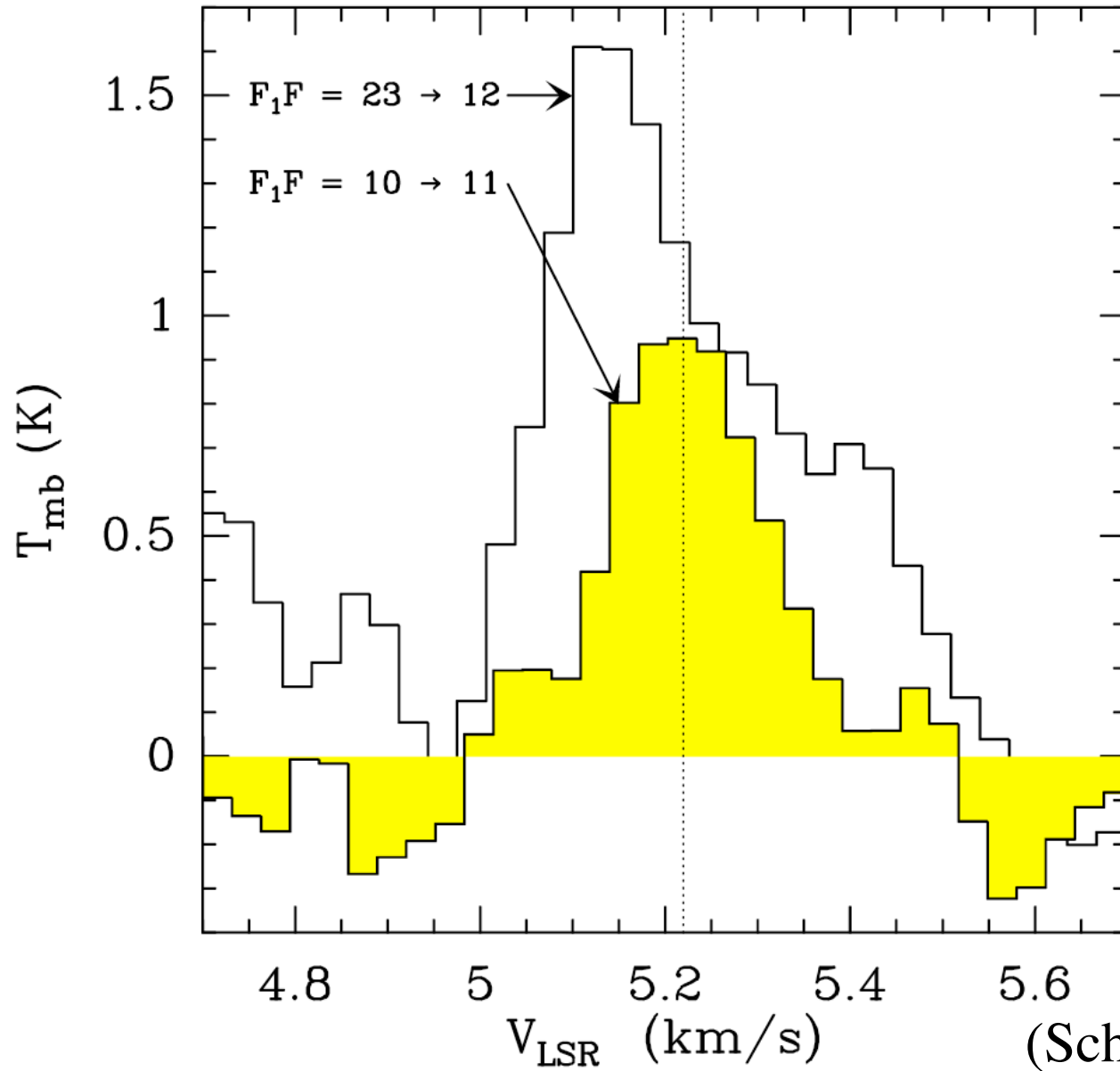
(Schnee & Goodman, 2005)

TMC-1C  $\text{N}_2\text{H}^+$  (1-0) Spectrum

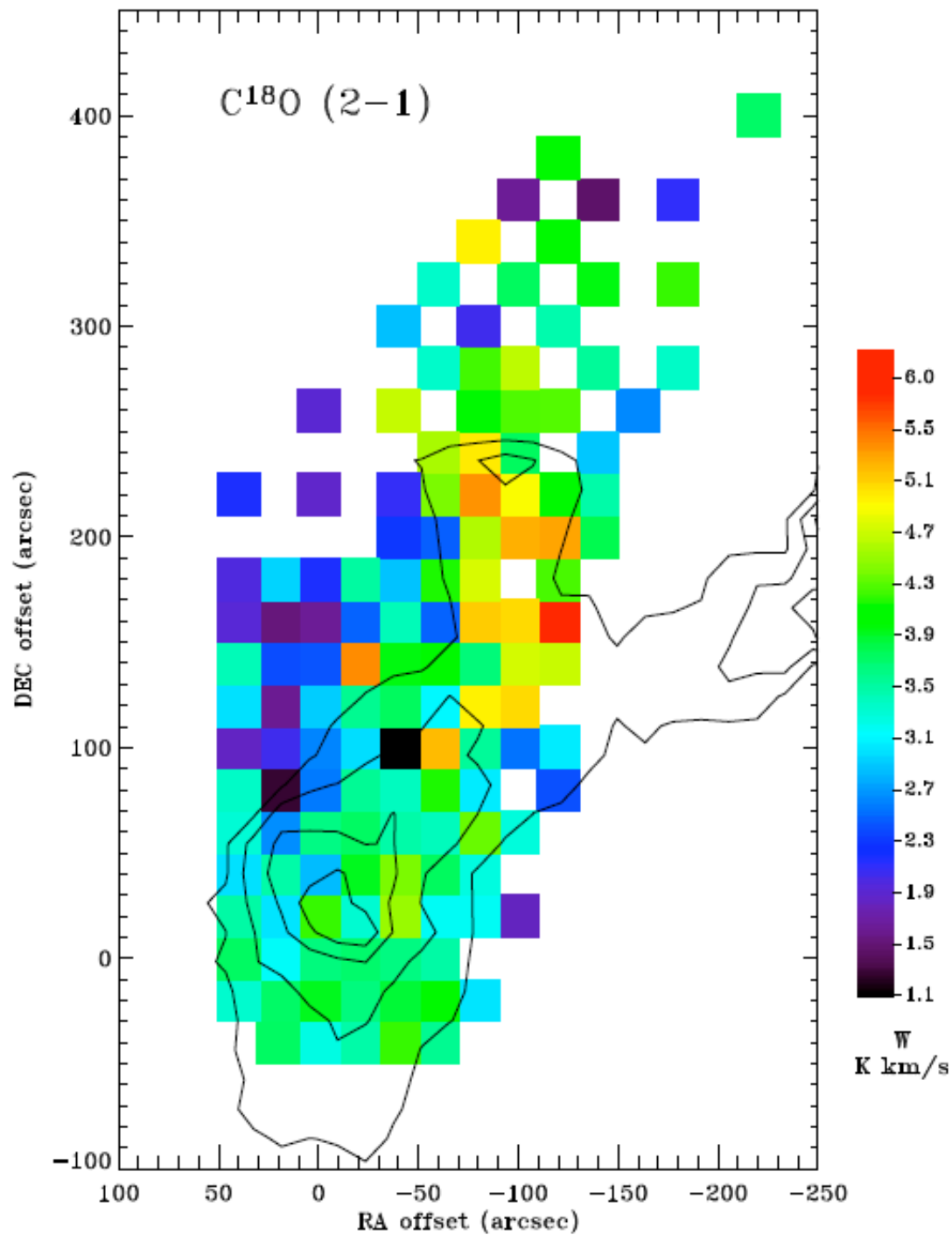




# $\text{N}_2\text{H}^+$ Infall



(Schnee et al. 2007b)



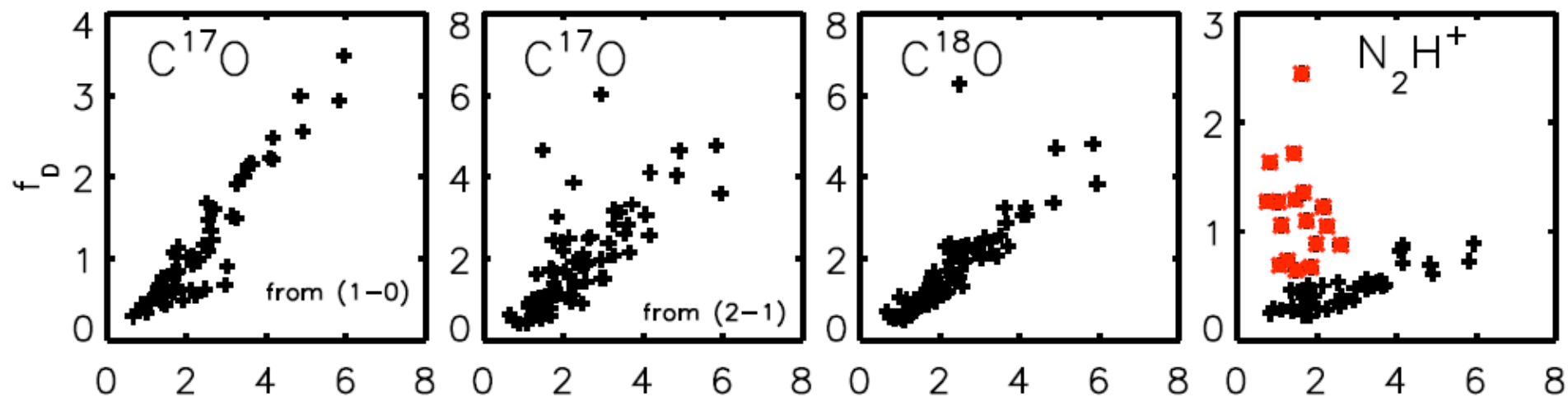
# Gas Depletion

Contours = dust column  
Colors =  $C^{18}O$  emission

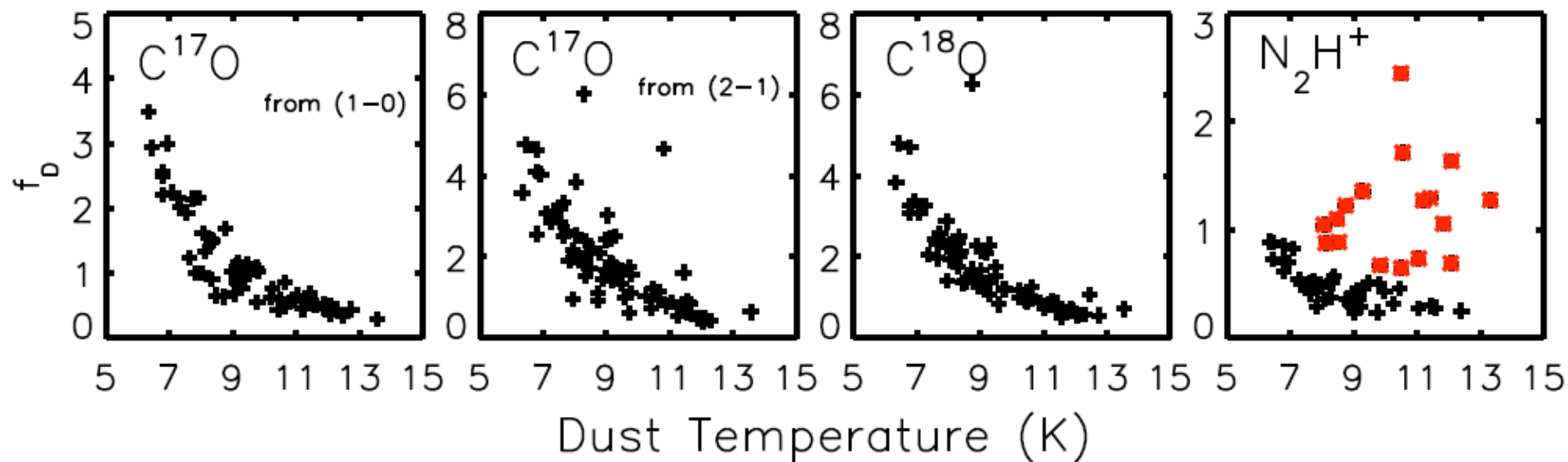
(Schnee et al. 2007b)

# Depletion vs. $N_H$ and $T_d$

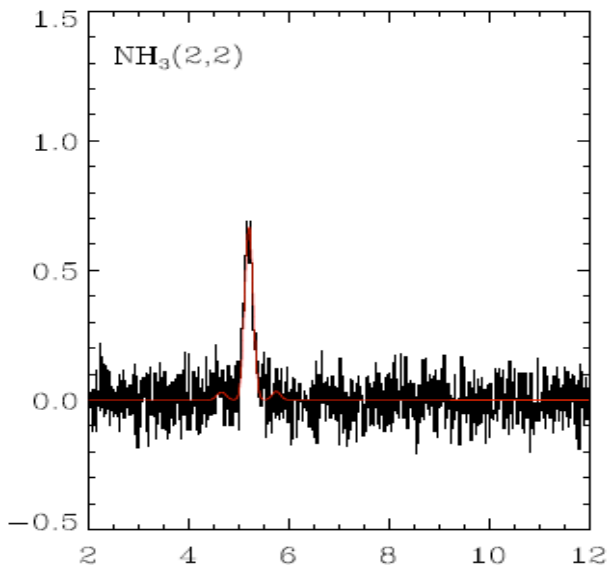
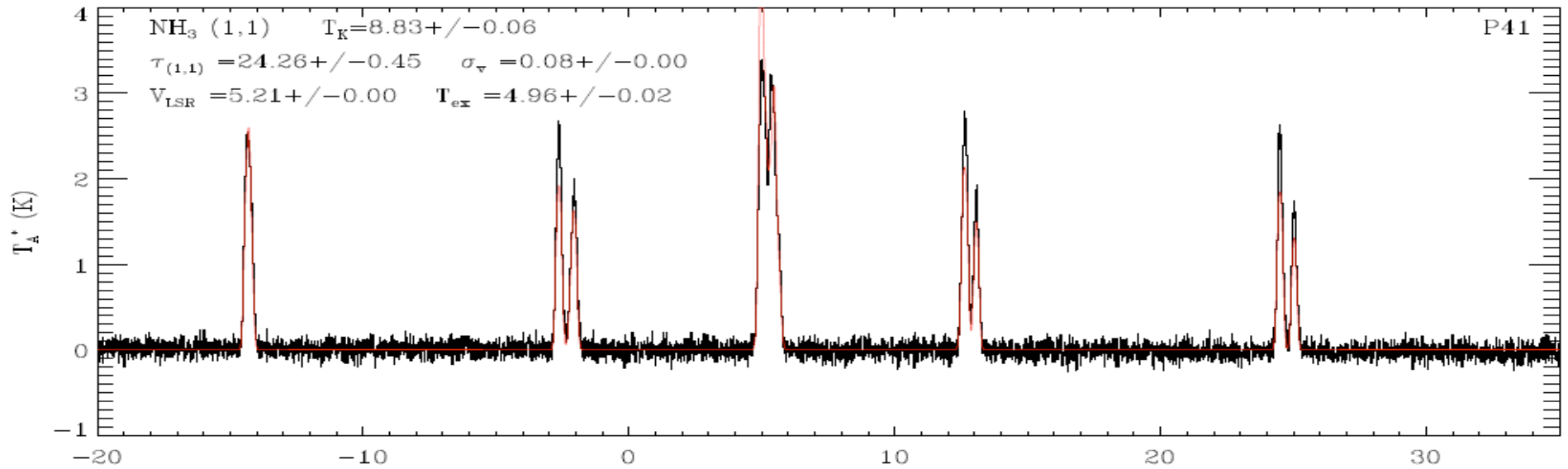
$N(H_2)/10^{22}$  ( $\text{cm}^{-2}$ )



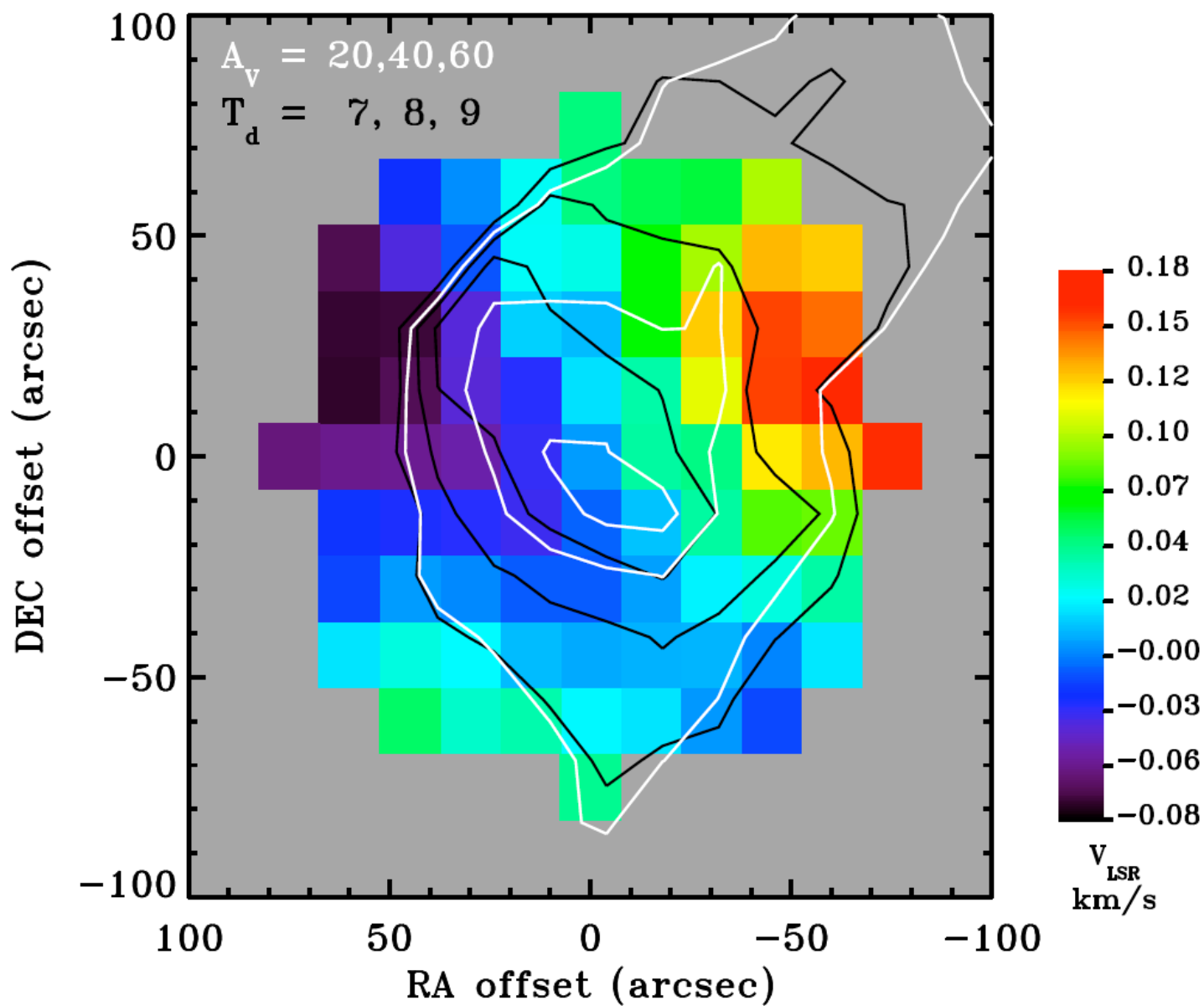
(Schnee et al. 2007b)



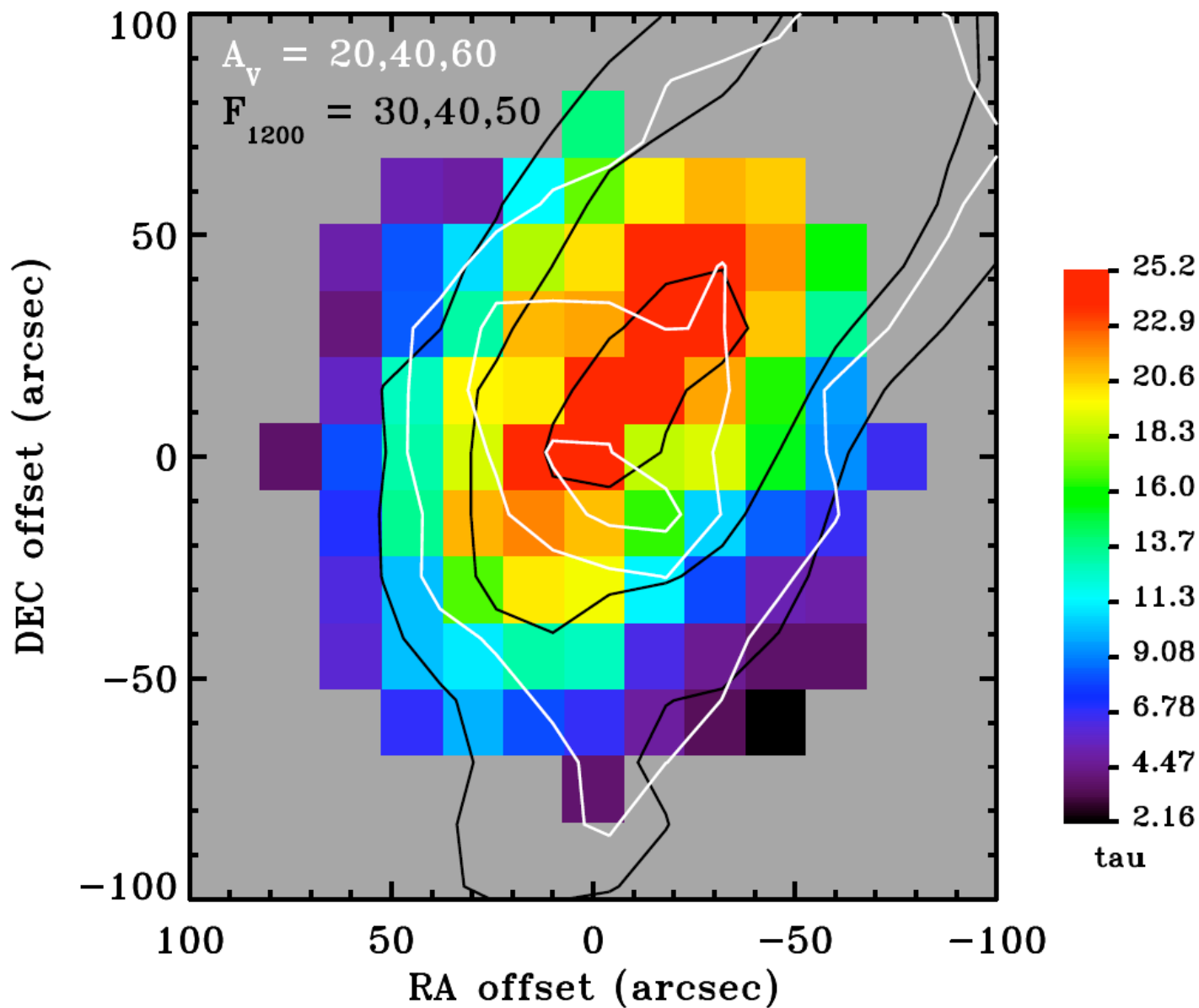
# NH<sub>3</sub> Spectrum - GBT



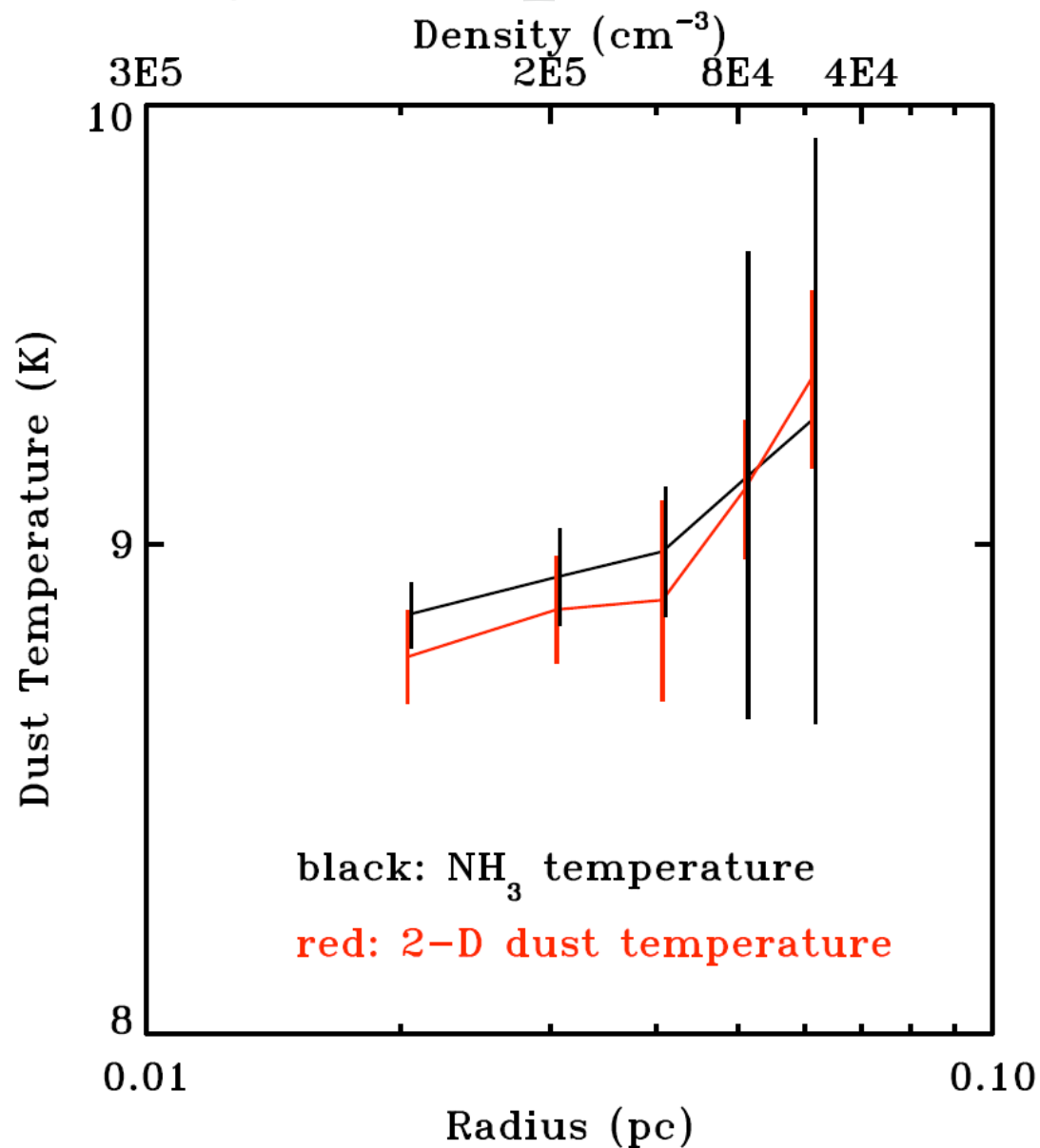
# NH<sub>3</sub> Velocity Map - GBT



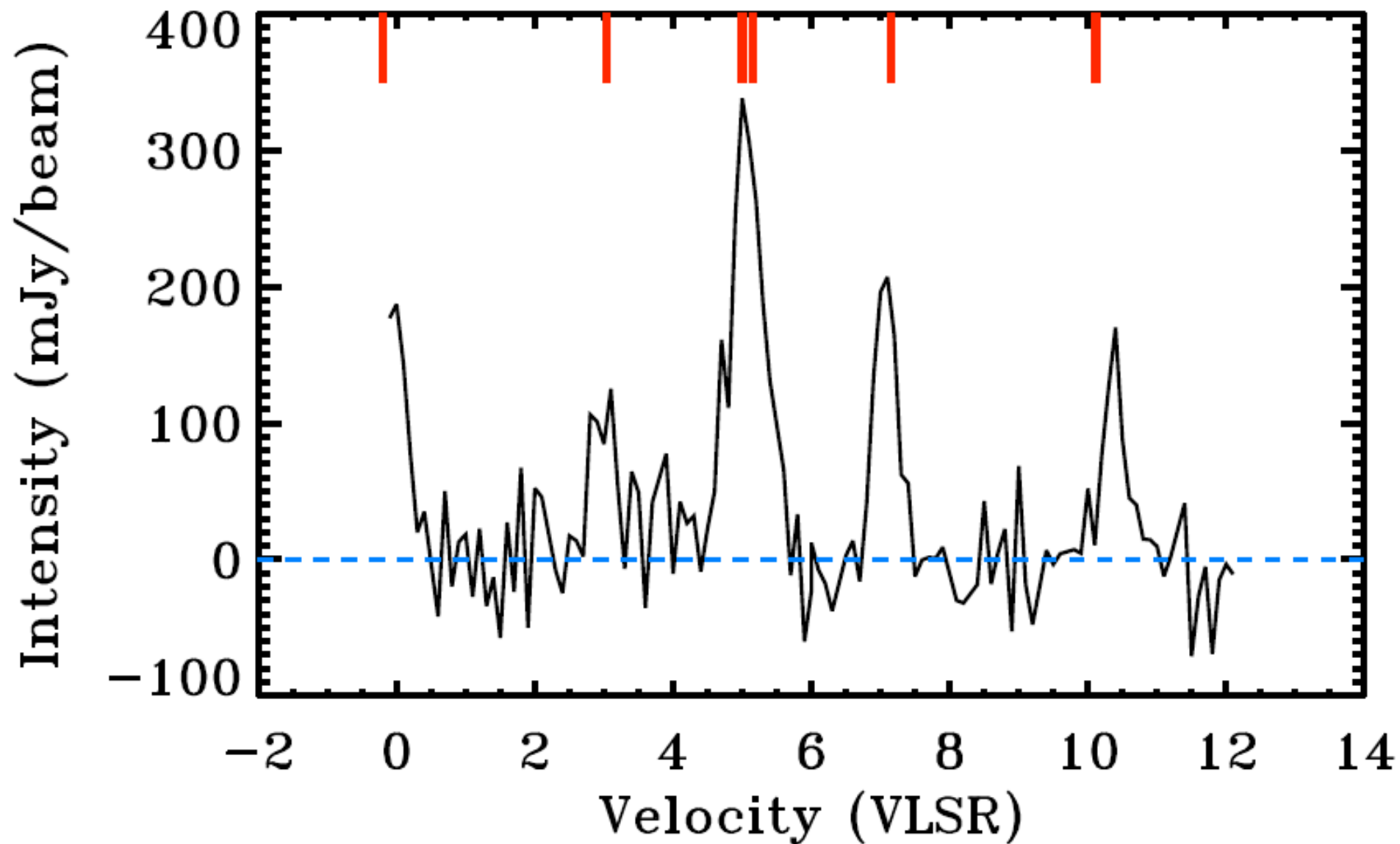
# NH<sub>3</sub> Optical Depth Map - GBT



# NH<sub>3</sub> & T<sub>d</sub> Temperature Profiles



# NH<sub>2</sub>D Spectrum - CARMA

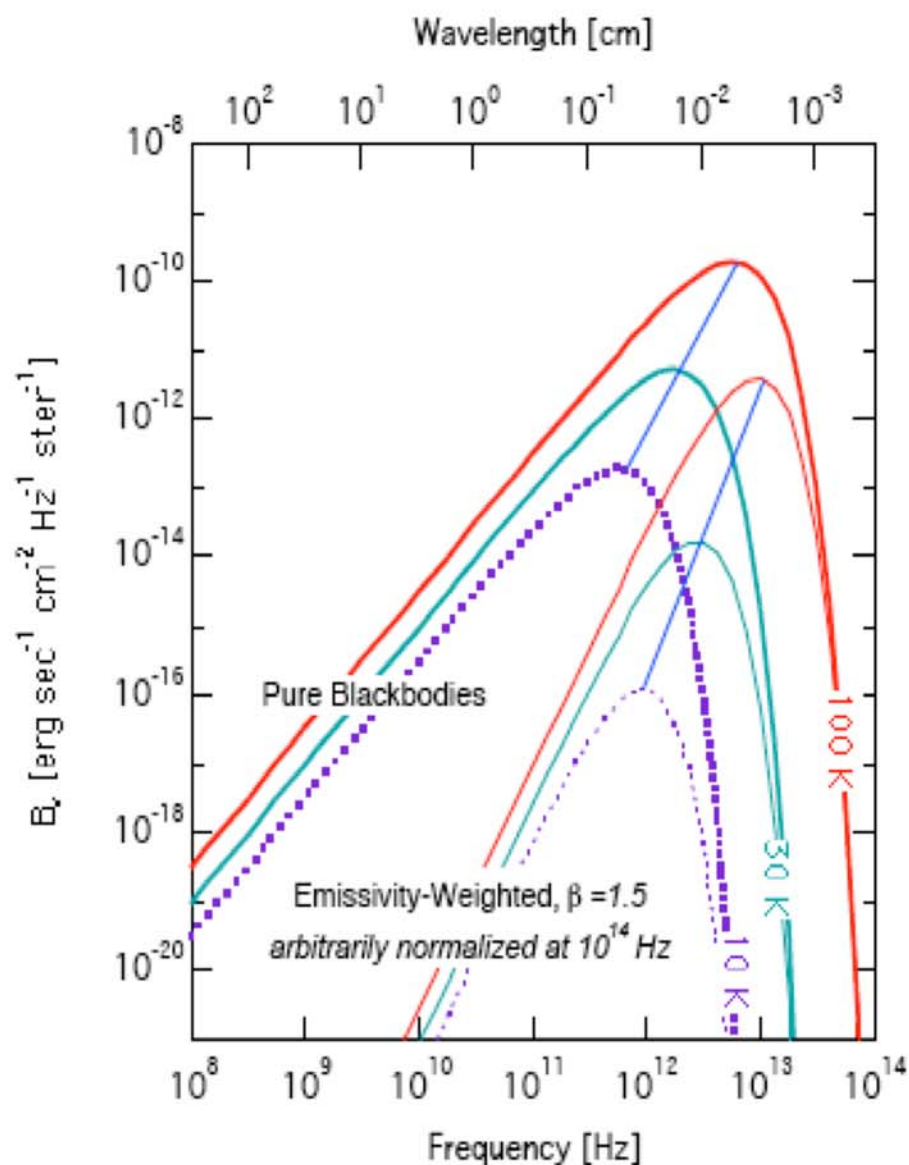




# TMC-1C Results

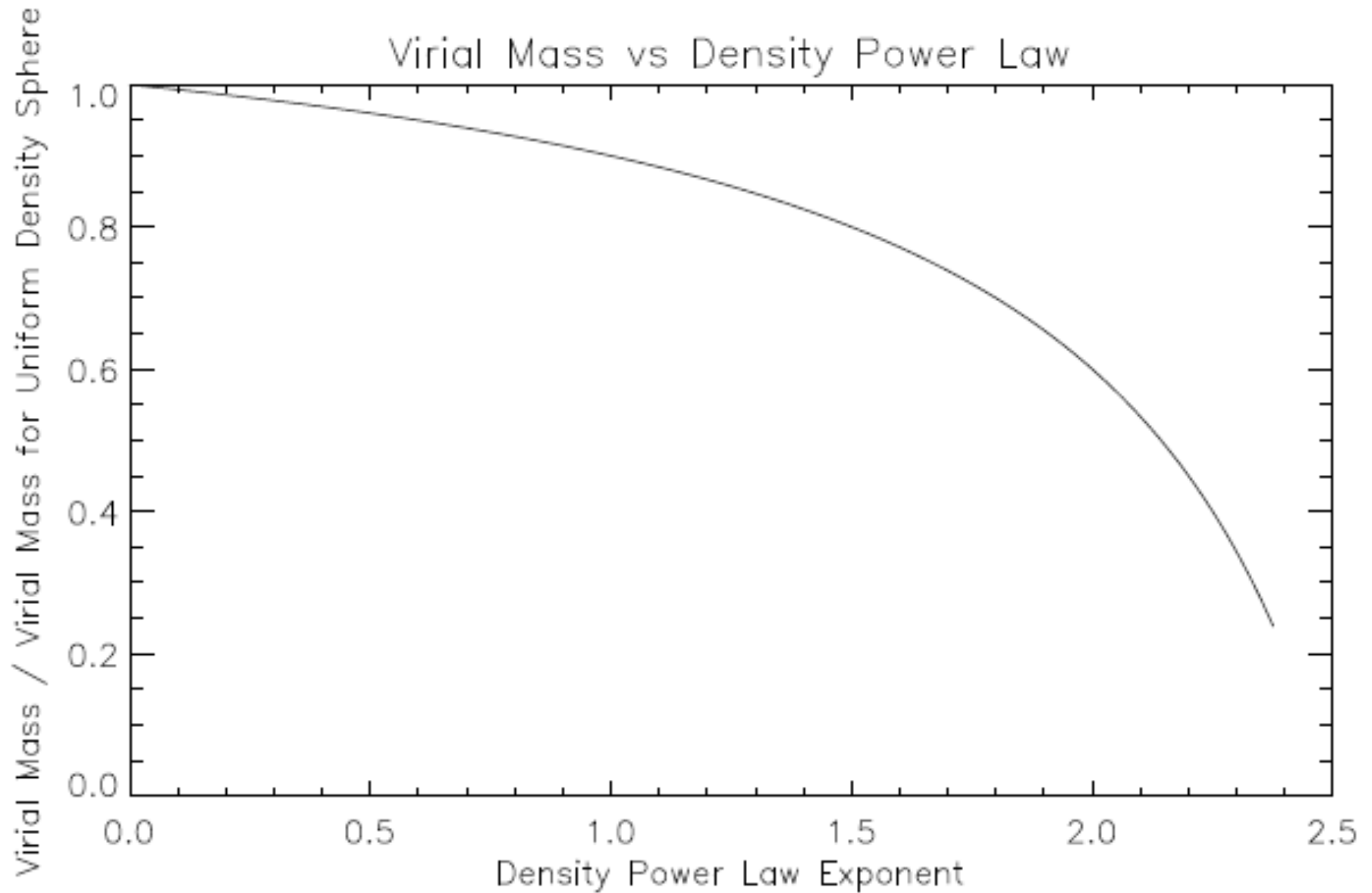
- Combine dust and gas observations to determine **dynamical state**
  - Out of virial equilibrium
  - Infall speed of  $\sim 0.1$  km/s
- **Every** observed **tracer** is **depleted**
  - Haven't yet checked  $\text{NH}_3$  and  $\text{NH}_2\text{D}$
- The velocity field is ordered, but more complicated than pure rotation
- Future work:  $\text{NH}_3$  analysis and deuteration study

# What Is Beta?



- ◆ Maximum emissivity is for pure blackbody,  $\beta=0$
- ◆ SED peaks move to longer  $\lambda$  for smaller  $\beta$
- ◆ Decreasing  $\beta$  gives you more flux at any  $\lambda$ , so...
  - overestimating  $\beta$  will mean more mass required to produce observed flux
- ◆ **WARNING:** In theory,  $\beta$  is only a property of individual grains, but in “practice” it has come to include size distribution

# Virial Mass Estimates



# Virial Mass Estimates

